Q1. Please let us know on what issues you think we should invest our lobbying time as an association by ranking the following issues from 1-10, with 1 being the most important. (2022 Survey Result Priority)

Answer	Rank 1	Rank 2	Rank 3	Rank 4	Rank 5	Rank 6	Rank 7	Rank 8	Rank 9	Rank III	Weighted Rank (Score)
Workforce recruitment/training (1)	24	15	9	5	8	4	2	2	0	1	1 (565)
Taxes (2)	21	15	7	7	8	2	2	3	2	2	2 (531)
Health care (4)	9	7	15	14	9	9	4	1	2	0	3 (493)
Labor law issues (NLRB) (6)	4	9	9	6	7	10	5	10	8	2	4 (395)
Energy supply/costs (5)	5	4	6	10	8	6	17	7	4	3	5 (382)
Raw material prices (3)	2	10	10	4	5	12	9	9	2	6	6 (381)
OSHA (7)	3	5	5	11	11	6	13	5	8	4	7 (375)
Trade (8)	2	3	2	6	6	11	5	11	17	7	8 (290)
EPA (9)	1	0	5	6	7	4	5	8	18	17	9 (251)
Export promotion (10)	0	3	1	2	1	7	8	13	8	27	10 (204)
Total Responses											71

Q16. Do you take advantage of state/federal funding to support your education and training needs?										
Responses	Responses	%	2023%							
Yes	40	53.33%	43%							
No	24	32%	32%							
No; would like more information	0	0%	25%							
Total Responses	64									

Q17. What is the age make-up	of your skilled workers (percent	tages must equal 100%)?	
Responses	Average	2023 Average	2022 Average
Under 30 years old	12.63	16	15.50
30-40 years old	22.52	21	20.81
41-50 years old	24.37	21	24.13
51-60 years old	22.59	25	20.96
Over 60 years old	14.27	12	12.46
<b>Total Responses</b>	55	121	86

Q18. Do you cur	Q18. Do you currently have job openings at your company? (2014-2016 Question asked 1-5 positions; 6-10; 11-20; >20)											
Responses	Count	%	2023%	2022%	2021%	2020%	2019%	2018%	2017%	2016%	2015%	2014%
No Openings	12	16%	8%	3.33%	14.12%	14.1%	4.5%	14.12%	21.19%	21.14%	15.92%	24.63%
1-2	22	29.33%	41%	33.33%	51.76%	48.7%	40.91%	41.10%	48.42%	65.85%	84.73%	65.67%
3-5	13	17.33%	30%	34.44%	27.06%	28.2%	40.91%	45.21%	36.84%			
6-10	11	14.67%	12%	15.56%	5.88%	7.7%	7.58%	8.22%	10.53%	8.13%	9.92%	5.97%
11-20	3	4%	5%	6.67%	1.18%	1.3%	6.06%	2.74%	2.11%	4.07%	3.05%	1.49%
More than 20	1	1.33%	4%	5.56%	0%	0.0%	0%	2.74%	2.11%	0.81%	2.29%	0.75%
<b>Total Responses</b>	62											

Q19. Are you exp	Q19. Are you experiencing challenges recruiting qualified employees?												
Responses	Count	%	2023%	2022%	2021%	2020%	2019%	2018%	2017%	2016%	2015%	2014%	2013%
Yes - Moderate	30	40%	36%	33.33%	48.24%	48.7%	48.48%	44.71%	47.50%	54.47%	55.19%	52.99%	44%
Yes - Severe	28	37.33%	59%	62.22%	45.88%	51.3%	50%	52.94%	46.67%	42.28%	40.26%	36.57%	
No	3	4%	5%	4.44%	5.88%	0.0%	1.52%	2.35%	5.83%	3.25%	4.55%		
<b>Total Responses</b>	61												

Q20. Rank in order the most frequent reason(s) you believe an applicant declines to take an offered position? (1 being the top reason). (2023 Survey Result Rank)

Answer	Rank 1	Rank 2	Rank 3	Rank 4	Rank 5	Rank 6	Weighted Rank (Score)
Took higher pay elsewhere (1)	32	10	7	5	3	2	1 (293)
Individual felt was not a fit for the position or company (2)	10	17	16	9	4	3	2 (247)
Don't know; did not respond to job offer. (3)	11	16	7	7	5	13	3 (218)
Government financial support is enough (4)	4	6	15	7	8	19	4 (170)
Lack of travel options (5)	1	5	10	19	14	10	5 (166)
Lack of childcare options (6)	1	5	4	12	25	12	6 (145)
Total Responses							59

Q21. If you are involved in an apprenticeship program, how many registered and non-registered apprentices do you currently have in the shop??

Responses	Count	Average	Total	2023 Average	2023 Total	2022 Average	2022 Total
Registered Apprentices	16	4.6	73	5.4	194	3.22	113
Non-Registered Apprentices	17	3	51	4	153	2.5	40
Do Not Have Apprentices	28						
<b>Total Responses</b>							

## Q22. For those with a registered apprenticeship program, what occupations does this include?

## Responses:

Class A Fabrication

Class A Machine operator

Class A Punch Press

CNC field service technician

CNC Machinist

CNC Machinist

CNC Machinist

CNC Machinists

CNC Machinists

CNC Operator

Designer

Diemaker

Electrician

inspectors

Machinist

Machinist

manufacturing technician (press set up )

Mold Maker

Precision Machining

Precision Machinist

Precision Machinist

Quality

Tool & Die Maker

Tool & Die Maker

tool &diemaker

Tool and Die

Tool and Die Maker

Toolmaker Toolmaker

Toolmaker

Toolmaker

We currently have no one in the program though a local organization has run a program for us.

Welder

#### Q23. For those with a non-registered apprenticeship program, what occupations does this include?:

#### Responses:

Automation

ene machinist

CNC Machinist

CNC Machinist

CNC milling/turning

cnc programmer

edm operator

Electro Mechanical Maintenance

Fabricator

Facilities and Equipment maintenance

Machining

Machinist

Machinist

Machinist

Machinist Apprentice

Machinists

Machinists

maintenance

Manuals

PLC programming

Punch Press

Quality Control Inspectors

Tool crib/Deburr/Assembly

Tool making

Toolmaker

toolmaker

Welding

Welding

## Q24. For those with a non-registered apprenticeship program, what support is needed to make these registered apprenticeship programs?

#### Responses:

I'm working with the state now to get the program approved.

time to do the admin work

Not a tool and die shop.

I don't know, have not looked into it.

Funding to help offset labor costs of trainers. Using current technicians for most training.

Viable candidates!

Better defined requirements, we should not have to come up with the program.

Need to register with an affilitated program

None, we used to have people in a registered program but we had several people that were advancing faster that the program would allow.

Bandwidth to manage

state support -provide program outline

Currently doing this on our own using a mixture of experience to float the new hires in departments for 90 days to provide a solid background.

We are simply waiting for the enrollment period. The non-registered person will be registered soon.

Q27. Are there high school and post-secondary machining programs within 20 miles of your shop with which you have a relationship with the instructor and provide direct support to the program.											
Responses Count % 2023% 2022%											
No school programs within 20 miles	5	6.67%	5%	5.56%							
Do not have a relationship with the local school(s)	12	16%	23%	24.44%							
Yes, have relationship with the local school(s)	41	54.67%	68%	74.44%							
Unsure	2	2.67%	4%	0%							
Total Responses	60										

# Q28. For those with a relationship to a partnering high school, technical school or community college, what industry credentials are you asking students to attain?

### **Responses:**

would like to see NIMS credentials, but not a requirement to hire

none

NIMS Certification

n/a

machining background

NIMS

Certification in CNC, welding, electrical.

NIMS

Machinists technical training

NIMS

NIMS

Machinists

Machining certificate

Basics in Metalworking

Associate degree in engineering technology

NIMS

manual Machining

soft skills,, basic machining, CAD, some CNC,, drawing

Come to work on time. Stay off your !@#\$ cell phone. Do what is asked of you and you will excel but remember, this trade takes commitment and hard work.

NIMS

Machine Manufacturing, Engineering Techs

Robotics and automation

School to work program 11 & 12th grade students...

NIMS

journeyman electrical; journeyman tool and die.

We do partner with TCAT school over 20 miles away - Certificate for electrical work.

Local BOCES has sent us students who are interested in mechanical engineering. We usually have 1-3 interns each year. The BOCES program includes some CAD.

None, just have technical skills or pass classes

N/A

We just ask that they come with an open mind and the ability to learn.

Associates degree or Technical Certification

none

High School Diploma and Shop Classes

None

Technical machining

Have not engaged yet...we have access to the schools but have no rapport.

No specific to industry - we collaborate directly with the instructors to understand Top Students capabilities and weaknesses.

Machining experience is preferred

229. What steps have you taken to address the skilled worker shortage? Check all that apply.											
Responses	Count	%	2023%	2022%	2021%	2020%					
Higher starting wages and/or better benefits	57	76%	94%	88.89%	84.71%	85.9%					
Better promotion of training/career development opportunities	42	56%	64%	58.89%	44.71%	61.5%					
Outreach to community colleges and trade schools	49	65.33%	74%	78.89%	76.47%	70.5%					
Outreach to high schools	40	53.33%	67%	67.78%	63.53%	60.3%					

Outreach to 4-year colleges/universities	23	30.67%	29%	32.22%	25.88%	25.6%
Outreach to veterans groups	19	25.33%	27%			
Working with immigration groups/looking at H-1B specialty work visas	4	5.33%	10%			
Outreach to youth groups	13	17.33%	10%			
Outreach to second chance groups for non-violent offenders	7	9.33%	11%			
Online tools including social media and/or upgrading website	28	37.33%	56%	32.22%	64.71%	57.7%
No action taken	0	0%	2%	73.33%	3.53%	3.8%
Other (Please specify)	1	1.33%	4%	1.11%	2.35%	6.4%
Total Responses	59					
Because multiple answers per participant are possible, the	e total percen	tage may exc	eed 100%.			

Q30. When it comes to youth/student engagement, does your compar	ny partici	pate in the	e followin	g? Check	all that ap	ply.
Responses	Count	%	2023%	2022%	2021%	2020%
Opening your facility for student tours	48	64%	70%	67.78%	74.12%	70.5%
Participating in MFG Day events	33	44%	50%	51.11%	47.06%	47.4%
Exhibiting at career fairs	34	45.33%	53%	53.33%	45.88%	48.7%
Classroom presentations	26	34.67%	34%			
Providing job-shadowing, Co-Op or internship opportunities	36	48%	56%	63.33%	55.29%	51.3%
Directly supporting a school's participation in a STEM program like the NRL	22	29.33%	39%	44.44%	34.12%	38.5%
Volunteering at a STEM competition	17	22.67%	23%	20.00%	22.35%	12.8%
Serving on a high school/vocational/trade school advisory committee	28	37.33%	47%	57.78%	52.94%	52.6%
Offering a pre-apprenticeship program	18	24%	32%	32.22%	28.24%	24.4%
No action taken	5	6.67%	14%	13.33%	10.59%	17.9%
Other (Please specify)	0	0%	2%	1.11%	1.18%	1.3%
Total Responses	58					
Because multiple answers per participant are possible, the total percentage	ge may ex	ceed 100%				

Q31. What programs has your company offered in the past two years to train and educate employees and how many participated? Check all that apply.										
Responses	Count	%	2023%	2022%	2021%	2020%				
Apprenticeship program	27	36%	51%	54.44%	48.24%	47.4%				
Online education and training programs through NTMA (NTMA-U) or PMA (METALFORM EDU)	32	42.67%	45%	47.78%	47.06%	44.9%				
In-house developed education and training program	43	57.33%	64%	71.11%	57.65%	61.5%				
Workforce skills certifications, i.e., NIMS	14	18.67%	20%	23.33%	11.76%	21.8%				
Local association programs and events	18	24%	35%	32.22%	38.82%	37.2%				
National association programs and events	14	18.67%	27%	24.44%	29.41%	16.7%				
Local trade, community college or university programs	29	38.67%	47%	46.67%	37.65%	46.2%				
Training and education opportunities accessed from vendors and suppliers	36	48%	58%	63.33%	55.29%	39.7%				
None	0	0%	5%	4.44%	4.71%	6.4%				
Other (Please specify)	0	0%	1%	0%	1.18%	0.0%				
Total Responses	58									
Because multiple answers per participant are possible, the total perce	ntage may	exceed 100	)%.							

Q32. How many of your employees participated in your current training and education programs?							
Responses	Count	%	2023%	2022%	2021%	2020%	
1-2 employees participated	13	17.33%	25%	24.44%	18.82%	23.1%	
3-5 employees participated	20	26.67%	31%	26.67%	34.12%	30.8%	
6-10 employees participated	8	10.67%	15%	25.56%	18.82%	12.8%	
11-20 employees participated	7	9.33%	10%	6.67%	10.59%	15.4%	
More than 20 employees participated	10	13.33%	19%	14.44%	12.94%	9.0%	
Total Responses	58						

Q52. If your sales decreased, please indicate why.						
Responses	Count	%	2023%	2022%		
Lack of metal availability/delays	0	0.00%	27%	5.56%		
Non-metal supply shortages	1	1.33%	12%	2.22%		
Inability to find workers	9	12.00%	35%	8.89%		
Business down in general	18	24.00%	58%	16.67%		
Other (Please specify)	3	4.00%	15%	3.33%		
Total Responses	31					

Q53. What is your current estimated capacity utilization rate?				
47 Responses	67.48% avg.			
In 2022: 111 Responses	76.76% avg.			

Q54. Association Membership								
Responses	Count	%	2023%	2022%	2021%	2020%	2019%	2018%
NTMA Member	37	49.33%	66%	61.11%	55.29%	66.1%	56.06%	63.10%
PMA Member	14	18.67%	27%	30.00%	37.65%	28.8%	36.36%	32.14%
Both NTMA and PMA Member	7	9.33%	7%	8.89%	7.06%	5.1%	7.58%	4.76%
Total Responses	58							